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Abstract :

In today's hyperconnected world, the exponential growth of data demands secure, transparent, and scalable management—especially in critical sectors such as healthcare, education, and humanitarian relief, where traditional centralized systems are increasingly vulnerable to data breaches, opaque governance, and poor interoperability. This thesis explores blockchain technology as a disruptive solution to reconfigure digital trust through its core attributes: immutability, distributed consensus, and smart contract automation. However, practical deployment remains hindered by fragmented architectures, ambiguous governance models, and unresolved ethical concerns. The thesis addresses the central question: **how can blockchain-based systems be designed to enable secure, scalable, and ethically governed data sharing in trustless smart environments?** The thesis tries to align with national digital transformation initiatives, notably **Morocco's Digital Morocco 2030** strategy.

The thesis presents both practical implementations and theoretical advancements. On the practical side, four validated, domain-specific systems are introduced: A Patient-Centric Access Management System for Telemedecine, a Decentralized PHR Sharing Framework for Epidemic response, and a Comparative Analysis of Blockchain Frameworks for healthcare; a hybrid blockchain-based diploma management system for education; and the Eghatha system for Disaster Preparedness. The theoretical contributions include advanced security validation through formal analysis and the design of context-aware hybrid architectures that incorporate cryptographic mechanisms such as steganography and secret sharing. Collectively, this thesis offers a robust blueprint for deploying blockchain as a tool for ethical transformation, ensuring that data solutions are not only secure and efficient but also inclusive, transparent, and just, serving humanity in sectors of highest societal relevance.

Keywords: Blockchain, smart contract, data sharing, data sovereignty, privacy, ethical governance, healthcare, education, and humanitarian relief.

Mots-clés : Blockchain, contrat intelligent, partage de données, souveraineté des données, confidentialité, gouvernance éthique, soins de santé, éducation et aide humanitaire.